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## THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

**Edited by**

**FRANCIS HEMMING, C.M.G., C.B.E.**

*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.*

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## CERTIFICATION OF THE TEXT OF THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE AT ITS SESSION OF MEETINGS HELD IN PARIS IN JULY 1948

### Supplementary Note by the Secretary to the Commission

In the introductory portion to the present volume (pp. xiii–xv) I recalled the arrangements for securing an agreed text of the Official Record of the Proceedings of the Commission during its Paris Session of Meetings, made by the Commission in Paris in July 1948 and approved by the Section on Nomenclature of the Thirteenth International Congress of Zoology, and set out the steps which subsequently I had taken in compliance with the foregoing decisions. I explained (p. xiv) that of the fifteen (15) Commissioners and Alternate Commissioners who had been present at the Paris Session fourteen (14) had signified their concurrence in, and approval of, the text as published in the present volume. I added that, in spite of repeated efforts I had been unable to obtain a reply from the fifteenth member concerned, Alternate Commissioner E. Beltrán (Mexico), who, I assumed, must be either ill or away from his home.

In supplement to the information summarised above, I have now to report that today (13th June 1950) I received by airmail a letter, dated 9th June 1950, in which, after explaining that, until a few weeks ago, he had been away from Mexico City and inaccessible for mail, Alternate Commissioner Beltrán stated that he had now examined the draft of the Official Record of Proceedings of the Commission in Paris and found himself in full agreement with the text submitted.

With the receipt of Alternate Commissioner Beltrán's letter, replies have now been received from all the fifteen (15) Members and Alternate Members of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature who attended the Meetings of the Commission held in Paris in July 1948 during the sittings of the Thirteenth International Congress of Zoology. The Official Record of Proceedings of the Commission at its Paris Session, as published in the present volume, have accordingly now been approved by all the Members and Alternate Members of the Commission who attended that Session.

FRANCIS HEMMING
*Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature*

*Secretariat of the Commission :*
28 Park Villiage East,
Regent's Park, London, N.W.1.
England.
13*th June*, 1950.

## CORRIGENDA

page 15. Fifth line from foot of page : substitute " 1938–1939 " for " 1939 ".

page 20. Line 18 : substitute " 19 " for " 21 ".

page 69. Fifth line from foot of page :
(1) At beginning of line, insert heading " (b) ".
(2) Before word " insertion " insert word " the ".

page 146. First side heading, line 3 : substitute " 190 and 191 " for " and 190 ".
line 13 : substitute " *Opinions* 190 and " for " *Opinion* ".

page 205. Fifteenth line from foot of page : substitute " prénom " for " prenom ".

page 486. Line 2 : substitute " 1871 " for " [1871] ".

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*Polypus* Leach, 1817 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 589

*Polypus* Schneider, 1784 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 589

*Pompilus* Schneider, 1784 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 590

*Pontia* [Illiger], 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 456

*Porina* Walker, 1856 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 357

*Potamis* Hübner, [1806] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 492, 495

*Princeps*, Hübner, [1806] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 493, 495

*Prospatangus* Lambert, 1902 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 528

*Raphistoma* Rafinesque, 1815 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 428

*Remora* Forster, 1771 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 539

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*Remora* Gouan, 1770 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 539

*Rusticus* Hübner, [1806] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 494, 495

*Sepia* Schneider, 1784 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 590

*Sepiola* Schneider, 1784 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 590

*Spatangus* Leske, 1778 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 526, 528

*Spatangus* Modeer, 1793 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 526, 528

*Spatangus* as used by any other author prior to Gray, 1825 .. .. .. 526, 528

*Spilothyrus* Duponchel, 1835 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 484

*Teleosteus* Volger, 1860 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 430

*Teuthis* Schneider, 1784 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 590

*Thymele* Fabricius, 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 458

*Thymele* [Illiger], 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 456

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(*Note :* Under the decision by which the "Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology" was established, every generic name which has been, or in future is, rejected or declared to be invalid is automatically to be placed on that "Index." In addition, therefore, to the names cited in the foregoing list, certain names rejected earlier during the Paris Session and also all names rejected in *Opinions* published prior to that Session were also placed on the "Official Index" under the foregoing decision taken during the Paris Session.)

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|---|---|---|
| *arenarius* Edwards, 1771 .. .. .. | *Cancer arenarius* .. .. .. | 578 |
| *aristolochiae* Pallas, as published prior to 1780 | *Papilio aristolochiae* .. .. .. | 545 |
| *ascanius* Linnaeus, 1768 .. .. .. | *Papilio ascanius* .. .. .. | 545 |
| *coeruleus* Müller (O.F.), 1785 .. .. .. | *Cyclops coeruleus* .. .. .. | 377 |
| *falciforme* Antolisei & Angelini, 1890 .. | *Ematazoo falciforme* .. .. | 620 |
| *falciforme* Thayer & Hewitson, 1895 .. .. | *Haematozoon falciforme* .. .. | 621 |
| *hominis* Danilewsky, 1891 .. .. .. | *Laverania hominis* .. .. .. | 621 |
| *idas* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. | *Papilio idas* .. .. .. .. | 480 |
| *immaculata* Grassi, 1891 (as applied to a human malaria parasite) | *Haemamoeba immaculata* .. .. | 621 |

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|---|---|---|
| *ingens* Owen, 1844 | *Dinornis ingens* | 450 |
| *irregularis* Kruse, 1892 | *Plasmodium malariae irregularis* | 621 |
| *irregularis* Sakharov, 1892 | *Haemamoeba febris irregularis* | 621 |
| *laverani* Labbé, 1894 | *Haemamoeba laverani* | 621 |
| *malariae* Feletti & Grassi, 1889 | *Laverania malariae* | 621 |
| *malariae* Laveran, 1881 | *Oscillaria malariae* | 622 |
| *malariae* Marchiafava & Celli, 1885 | *Plasmodium malariae* | 622 |
| *morrisoni* Townsend, 1915 | *Phoranthella morrisoni* | 383 |
| *moschites* Schneider, 1784 | *Octopodia moschites* | 590 |
| *nautilus* Schneider, 1784 | *Octopodia nautilus* | 590 |
| *polypus* Schneider, 1784 | *Octopodia polypus* | 590 |
| *praecox* Grassi & Feletti, 1890 (as applied to a human malaria parasite) | *Haemamoeba praecox* | 622 |
| *primaevus* Volger, 1860 | *Teleosteus primaevus* | 430 |
| *quartanae* Celli & Sanfelice, 1891 | *Plasmodium malariae quartanae* | 622 |
| *quartanae* Kruse, 1892 | *Plasmodium malariae quartanae* | 622 |
| *quartanae* Lewkowicz, 1897 | *Haemosporidium quartanae* | 622 |
| *quotidianae* Celli & Sanfelice, 1891 | *Plasmodium malariae quotidianae* | 622 |
| *scalaris* Linnaeus, 1768 | *Graptolithus scalaris* | 377 |
| *sepia* Schneider, 1784 | *Octopodia sepia* | 590 |
| *sexdecimanae* Lewkowicz, 1897 | *Haemosporidium sexdecimanae* | 622 |
| *tertianae* Celli & Sanfelice, 1891 | *Plasmodium malariae tertianae* | 623 |
| *tertianae* Kruse, 1892 | *Plasmodium malariae tertianae* | 623 |
| *tertianae* Lewkowicz, 1897 | *Haemosporidium tertianae* | 623 |
| *teuthis* Schneider, 1784 | *Octopodia teuthis* | 590 |
| *tropica* Kock, 1899 | *Plasmodium tropica* | 623 |
| *undecimanae* Lewkowicz, 1897 | *Haemosporidium undecimanae* | 623 |
| *vigesimotertianae* Lewkowicz, 1897 | *Haemosporidium vigesimotertianae* | 623 |

(*Note.*—Under the decision by which the Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Trivial Names in Zoology was established, every generic name which has been, or in the future is, rejected or declared to be invalid is automatically to be placed on the "Index". In addition ,therefore, to the names cited in the foregoing list, certain trivial names rejected earlier during the Paris Session and also all the trivial names rejected in *Opinions* published prior to that Session were also placed on the "Official Index" under the foregoing decision taken during the Paris Session.)

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*Cercopithecus* Linnaeus, 1758 (*Opinion* 104), name validated under the plenary powers and type species similarly designated .. .. .. .. .. .. 311

*Echeneis* Linnaeus, 1758 (*Opinion* 92), erroneous entry relating to type species validated under the plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. .. 538—539

*Euploea* Fabricius, 1807 (*Opinion* 163) validated as against *Euploea* [Illiger], 1807, under the plenary powers.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Helicopis* Fabricius, 1807 (*Opinion* 137), validated as against *Helicopis* [Illiger], 1807, under the plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Laverania* Feletti & Grassi, 1889 (*Opinion* 104) erroneous entry cancelled and revised entry under the plenary powers substituted therefor .. .. .. .. 612, 619

*Limulus* Müller, 1785 (*Opinion* 104), a synonym of *Xiphosura* Brünnich, 1771 : Secretary to the Commission to submit Report on question of using plenary powers to validate existing entry .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 311–312

*Mabuya* Fitzinger, 1826 (*Opinion* 92), erroneous entry regarding type species of, corrected .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 356

*Nabis* Latreille [1802–1803] (*Opinion* 104), position secured through the suppression of *Coriscus* Schrank, 1796, under the plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. 467

*Necator* Stiles, 1903 (*Opinion* 66), validated under the plenary powers by suppression of *Necator* Sclater & Saunders, 1896 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 301

*Nymphidium* Fabricius, 1807 (*Opinion* 171), validated as against *Nymphidium* [Illiger], 1807, under the plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. .. 458

*Plasmodium* Marchiafava & Celli, 1885 (*Opinion* 104) erroneous entry cancelled and revised entry under the plenary powers substituted therefor .. .. .. 612, 619

*Podura* Linnaeus, 1758 (*Opinion* 104), type species of, varied under the plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 506–507

*Pontia* Fabricius, 1807 (*Opinion* 137), validated as against *Pontia* [Illiger], 1807, under the plenary powers.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 458

*Schistosoma* Weinland, 1858 (*Opinion* 77), validated under the plenary powers 322–323

*Taenia* Linnaeus, 1758 (*Opinion* 84), validation, under the plenary powers, of entry relating to type species of .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 585–586

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*Actinote* Hübner, [1819] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 394

*Agriades* Hübner, [1819] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 484

*Alca* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 581

*Alydus* Fabricius, 1803 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 467

*Amplypterus* Hübner, [1819] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 509

*Apatura* Fabricius, 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Aplysia* Linnaeus, 1767 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 303

*Aquarius* Schellenberg, 1800 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 473, 474

*Arachnoides* Leske, 1778 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 534

*Aspidoproctus* Newstead, [April] 1901 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 381

*Aulocera* Butler, 1867 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 494

*Bellocoris* Hahn, 1834 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 473, 474

*Belone* Cuvier, 1817 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 428

*Beosus* Amyot & Serville, 1843 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 474

*Bombus* Latreille, 1802 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 406

*Brassolis* Fabricius, 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Brissus* Gray, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 527

*Bulla* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 305

*Calliphora* Robineau-Desvoidy, 1830 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 356

*Camponotus* Mayr, 1861 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 410

*Carabus* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 446

*Carcharodus* Hübner, [1819] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 484

*Castnia* Fabricius, 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Catoplatus* Spinola, 1837 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 474

*Chrysopa* Leach, 1815 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 396

*Consul* Hübner, [1807] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 494

*Corixa* Geoffroy, 1762 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 370

*Danaus* Kluk, 1802 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 494

*Diadema* Gray, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 384

*Dictyonota* Curtis, 1827 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 474

*Diplodinium* Schuberg, 1888 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 380

*Echinarachnius* Gray, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 534

*Echinocardium* Gray, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 527

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| *Echinocyamus* van Phelsum, 1774 | 519 |
| *Echinodiscus* Leske, 1778 | 535 |
| *Eledone* Leach, 1817 | 589 |
| *Emesis* Fabricius, 1807 | 457 |
| *Equus* Linnaeus, 1758 | 581 |
| *Erycina* Lamarck, 1805 | 418 |
| *Euchloë* Hübner, [1819] | 484 |
| *Euphydryas* Scudder, 1872 | 494 |
| *Fibularia* Lamarck, 1816 | 519 |
| *Formica* Linnaeus, 1758 | 409 |
| *Gastrodes* Westwood, 1840 | 473 |
| *Hemerobius* Linnaeus, 1758 | 396 |
| *Hygrobia* (emend. of *Hygriobia*) Latreille, 1804 | 460 |
| *Limenitis* Fabricius, 1807 | 494 |
| *Lycaeides* Hübner, [1819] | 484 |
| *Mechanitis* Fabricius, 1807 | 457 |
| *Megachile* Latreille, 1802 | 413 |
| *Moira* Agassiz (A.), 1872 | 528 |
| *Monograptus* (emend. of *Monograpsus*) Geinitz, 1852 | 378 |
| *Neptis* Fabricius, 1807 | 457 |
| *Nymphalis* Kluk, 1802 | 495 |
| *Octopus*, Cuvier, [1797] | 589 |
| *Oncotylus* Fieber, 1858 | 474 |
| *Ova* Gray, 1825 | 528 |
| *Oxycanus* Walker, 1856 | 357 |
| *Pachylops* Fieber, 1858 | 474 |
| *Palaeoneilo* (emend. of *Palaeaneilo*) Hall, 1869 | 400 |
| *Papilio* Linnaeus, 1758 | 495 |
| *Phlebotomus* (emend. of *Flebotomus*) Rondani, 1840 | 359 |
| *Phyllacanthus* Brandt, 1835 | 521 |
| *Pieris* Schrank, 1801 | 495 |
| *Pilophorus* Hahn, 1826 | 474 |
| *Plebejus* Kluk, 1802 | 495 |

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*Polyommatus* Latreille, 1804 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 484

*Pseudoschwagerina* Dunbar & Skinner, 1935 .. .. .. .. .. .. 464

*Psolos* (emend. of *Psoidos* and *Psodos*) Treitschke, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. 231

*Pyrgus* Hübner, [1819] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 495

*Raphistoma* Hall, 1847 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 428

*Remora* Gill, 1862 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 539

*Retiolites* Barrande, 1850 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 379

*Rhipidophyllum* Sandberger, 1889 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 430

*Salda* Fabricius, 1803 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 469

*Schizaster* Agassiz (L.), [1836] .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 528

*Schwagerina* von Möller, 1877 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 464

*Spatangus* Gray, 1825 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 528

*Strongylocentrotus* Brandt, 1835 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 521

*Tethys* Linnaeus, 1767 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 303

*Tetyra* Fabricius, 1803 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 474

*Tomoceraos* Nicolet, 1842 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 507

*Tonna* Brünnich, 1771 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 310

*Trematapsis* Schmidt, 1866 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 435

*Urania* Fabricius, 1807 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 457

*Venus* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 304

(*Note.*—Under a decision taken during the Paris Session, every generic name which has formed, or in future forms, the subject of a decision by the Commission is automatically to be placed on the " Official List of Generic Names in Zoology " or, as the case may be, the " Official Index of Rejected or Invalid Generic Names in Zoology ", save in cases where it has been, or is, necessary for the Commission to give a decision on a name which is an available name but is not accepted by specialists as being required for taxonomic purposes (i.e., a name which is treated as a subjective synonym of some older and available name). In consequence of the foregoing decision, a number of names dealt with in *Opinions* published prior to the Paris Session were also placed on the " Official List " at that Session, in addition to those specified in the list of names given here.

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|---|---|---|
| *abietum* Bergroth, 1914 .. .. .. | *Gastrodes abietum* .. .. .. | 473 |
| *aceris* Esper, [1783] .. .. .. .. | *Papilio aceris* .. .. .. | 458 |
| *alceae* Esper, [1780] .. .. .. .. | *Papilio alceae* .. .. .. | 485 |
| *ampulla* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. | *Bulla ampulla* .. .. .. | 305 |
| *antillarum* Kirkaldy, 1909 .. .. .. | *Cimex antillarum* .. .. .. | 474 |
| *aquatica* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. | *Podura aquatica* .. .. .. | 507 |
| *argus* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. | *Papilio argus* .. .. .. | 480 |
| *argyrognomon* Bergstrasser, [1779] .. .. | *Papilio argyrognomon* .. .. | 480 |
| *aristolochiae* Fabricius, 1775 .. .. .. | *Papilio aristolochiae* .. .. .. | 545 |
| *ascanius* Cramer, [1775] .. .. .. | *Papilio ascanius* .. .. .. | 545 |
| *atropos* Lamarck, 1816 .. .. .. .. | *Spatangus atropos* .. .. .. | 528 |
| *australis* Walker, 1856 .. .. .. .. | *Oxycanus australis* .. .. .. | 357 |
| *austriacus* Schrank, 1776 .. .. .. | *Cimex austriacus* .. .. | 473, 474 |
| *belone* Linnaeus, 1761 .. .. .. .. | *Esox belone* .. .. .. .. | 428 |
| *bicolor* Douglas & Scott, 1868 .. .. .. | *Litosoma bicolor* .. .. .. | 474 |
| *bisperforatus* Leske, 1778 .. .. .. | *Echinodiscus bisperforatus* .. .. | 535 |
| *brahminus* Blanchard, 1844 .. .. .. | *Satyrus brahminus* .. .. .. | 496 |
| *brassicae* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. | *Papilio brassicae* .. .. .. | 496 |
| *calcaratus* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. | *Cimex calcaratus* .. .. .. | 467 |
| *canaliferus* Lamarck, 1817 .. .. .. | *Spatangus canaliferus* .. .. | 528 |
| *caricae* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. .. | *Papilio caricae* .. .. .. | 458 |
| *centuncularis* Linnaeus, 1758 .. .. .. | *Apis centuncularis* .. .. .. | 413 |
| *cereus* Linnaeus, 1767 .. .. .. .. | *Papilio cereus* .. .. .. | 458 |
| *ciliaris* Philippi, 1837 .. .. .. .. | *Asterias ciliaris* .. .. .. | 513 |
| *clavatus* Linnaeus, 1767 .. .. .. | *Cimex clavatus* .. .. .. | 474 |

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|---|---|---|
| *constricta* Conrad, 1842 | *Nuculites constricta* | 400 |
| *cordatus* Sowerby, 1813 | *Ammonites cordatus* | 393 |
| *cordatus* Pennant, 1777 | *Echinus cordatus* | 528 |
| *corus* Fabricius, 1793 | *Papilio corus* | 457, 458 |
| *creusa* Doubleday, [1847] | *Anthocharis creusa* | 485 |
| *cupido* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio cupido* | 457, 458 |
| *daplidice* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio daplidice* | 458 |
| *dentatum* Stein, 1858 | *Entodinium dentatum* | 380 |
| *depilans* Gmelin, 1791 | *Aplysia depilans* | 303 |
| *diana* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Simia diana* | 311 |
| *drøbachiensis* Müller (O.F.), 1776 | *Echinus drøbachiensis* | 522 |
| *dubius* Brandt, 1835 | *Cidarites* (*Phyllacanthus*) *dubius* | 522 |
| *esperi* Kirby, 1871 | *Euchloë ausonia* Hübner var. *esperi* | 486 |
| *fabius* Cramer, [1776] | *Papilio fabius* | 496 |
| *fabricii* Stål, 1868 | *Tingis fabricii* | 474 |
| *falciparum* Welch, 1897 | *Haematozoon falciparum* | 620 |
| *feisthameli* Duponchel, 1832 | *Papilio feisthameli* | 499 |
| *fimbria* Linnaeus, 1767 | *Tethys fimbria* | 303 |
| *galea* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Buccinum galea* | 310 |
| *geinitzianus* Barrande, 1850 | *Gladiolites geinitzianus* | 379 |
| *glandon* Prunner, 1798 | *Papilio glandon* | 486 |
| *granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Carabus granulatus* | 446 |
| *humulinus* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Hemerobius humulinus* | 397 |
| *hylas* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio hylas* | 458 |
| *idas* Linnaeus, 1761 | *Papilio idas* | 480 |
| *ilia* [Schiffermüller & Denis], 1775 | *Papilio ilia* | 542 |
| *iris* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio iris* | 458 |
| *ligniperda* Latreille, 1802 | *Formica ligniperda* | 410 |
| *littoralis* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Cimex littoralis* | 469 |
| *mabouya* Lacépède, 1788 | *Lacertus mabouya* | 356 |
| *machaon* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio machaon* | 496 |

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| *malvae* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio malvae* | 496 |
| *maritimus* Scopoli, 1763 | *Cimex maritimus* | 474 |
| *minor* Lubbock, 1862 | *Macrotoma minor* | 507 |
| *moelleri* Rauser-Chernoussova, 1937 | *Schwagerina moelleri* | 464 |
| *moschatus* Lamarck, 1798 | *Octopus moschatus* | 590 |
| *najas* De Geer, 1773 | *Cimex najas* | 473, 474 |
| *naucrates* (emend. of *neucrates*) | *Echeneis neucrates* | 539 |
| *novaezealandiae* Owen, 1843 | *Dinornis novaezealandiae* | 450 |
| *orientalis* Bremer, 1864 | *Anthocharis belemida* Hübner var. *orientalis* | 486 |
| *ovata* Rudolphi, 1803 | *Fasciola ovata* | 387 |
| *ovulum* Lamarck, 1816 | *Fibularia ovulum* | 519 |
| *panopus* Cramer, [1779] | *Sphinx panopus* | 509 |
| *papatasi* Scopoli, 1786 | *Bibio papatasi* | 359 |
| *papyraceus* Sowerby, 1822 | *Pecten papyraceus* | 436 |
| *parma* Lamarck, 1816 | *Scutella parma* | 535 |
| *pecten* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Anomia pecten* | 436 |
| *pellucida* Lamarck, 1805 | *Erycina pellucida* | 418 |
| *perla* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Hemerobius perla* | 397 |
| *pertinax* Newstead, 1901 | *Walkeriana pertinax* | 382 |
| *phaeton* Drury, [1773] | *Papilio phaeton* | 496 |
| *placenta* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Echinus placenta* | 535 |
| *plexippus* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio plexippus* | 361 |
| *podalirius* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio podalirius* | 499 |
| *polychloros* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio polychloros* | 496 |
| *polymnia* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio polymnia* | 458 |
| *populi* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio populi* | 496 |
| *princeps* Ehrenberg, 1842 | *Borealis princeps* | 464 |
| *priodon* Bronn, 1834 | *Lomatoceras priodon* | 378 |
| *punctipes* Reuter, 1873 | *Oncotylus punctipes* | 474 |
| *pusillus* Müller (O.F.), 1776 | *Echinocyamus pusillus* | 519 |
| *purpureus* Müller (O.F.), 1776 | *Spatagus purpureus* | 528 |

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| *remora* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Echeneis remora* | 539 |
| *rufa* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Formica rufa* | 410 |
| *schmidti* Rohon, 1892 | *Trematraspis schmidti* | 435 |
| *setosa* Leske, 1778 | *Echinometra setosa* | 385 |
| *solium* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Taenia solium* | 586 |
| *sophorae* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio sophorae* | 458 |
| *striatus* Emmons, 1842 | *Maclurea striatus* | 428 |
| *strichnocera* Fieber, 1844 | *Dictyonota strichnocera* | 474 |
| *struthoides* Owen, 1844 | *Dinornis struthoides* | 450 |
| *studeri* Agassiz (L.), 1840 | *Schizaster studeri* | 528 |
| *tardus* Herbst, 1779 | *Dytiscus tardus* | 461 |
| *terrestris* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Apis terrestris* | 407 |
| *thalia* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Papilio thalia* | 395 |
| *uddeni* Beede & Kniker, 1924 | *Schuagerina uddeni* | 464 |
| *unicolor* Leske, 1778 | *Spatangus brissus* var. *unicolor* | 529 |
| *verrucosa* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Venus verrucosa* | 365 |
| *vivax* Grassi & Feletti, 1890 | *Haemamoeba vivax* | 620 |
| *vomitoria* Linnaeus, 1758 | *Musca vomitoria* | 356 |
| *vulgaris* Cuvier, [1797] | *Octopus vulgaris* | 590 |
| *vulgare* Sandberger, 1889 | *Rhipidophyllum vulgare* | 430 |
| *vulgaris* Schmeil, 1897 | *Diaptomus vulgaris* | 377 |

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*Ophonus* Stephens, 1827, application for the designation, under the plenary powers, of *Carabus obscurus* Fabricius, 1792, as type species of, deferred for further information to be obtained .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 446, 447

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*Recommandation* to be added deprecating the selection, as a trival name, of any word previously published as an Ordinal name or as the name of a category of higher rank .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 164–165

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*NOTE : For particulars relating to decisions regarding other Schedules, see " New Articles and Schedules, Nos.* (25) *to* (30).

(*c*) *New Articles and New Schedules*

(1) New Article recognising for nomenclatorial purposes the category " infra-subspecific name " and laying down rules governing this category of name and clarifying its relationship to the names of subspecies .. .. .. 81–82, 83–96

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*Recommandations* to be inserted regarding the manner to be adopted in citing either a subspecific name or an infra-subspecific name at the time of original publication, in order clearly to distinguish the category to which the name in question belongs .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 92

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*Recommandation* to be added regarding the method to be adopted in citing an infra-subspecific name at the time of original publication .. .. .. 92

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*Recommandation* to be added urging authors elevating infra-subspecific trivial names to be specific or subspecific trivial names to notify such elevation to a literature-recording serial such as the *Zoological Record* .. .. .. 94

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(2) New Article introducing, and defining the expressions " holotype ", " syntype " and " lectotype " and regulating generally the positions of type specimens (Article in replacement and amplification of provisions hitherto placed between Sections " A " and " B " of the *Appendice*) .. .. .. .. 184–188

*The foregoing New Article to include provisions on the following matters :*

" holotype ", " syntype ", " lectotype ", definition of, in relation to type specimens of all taxonomic units from species to infra-subspecific form ; expressions to be substituted, as appropriate, for the word " type " in the *Règles* .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 185–187

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*Recommandation* urging authors and other persons is possession of " holotypes " and " lectotypes " to deposit those specimens in a museum or other institution where they will be safely preserved and will be accessible for purposes of research .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 187

*Recommandation* urging authors of new names always to designate a holotype, and specifying particulars which it is desirable should be published regarding the holotype when a new taxonomic unit is described and named .. .. 187–188

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*Recommandation* regarding the need for affixing a prominent label to every holotype or lectotype .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 188

*Recommandation* urging authors to avoid the use of the expression " co-type " 190–191

(3) New Article prescribing the method to be adopted in naming the nominotypical subspecies of a polytypic species .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 191

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*Régles Internationales de la Nomenclature Zoologique :* recommendations for the amendment or clarification of, submitted to the International Congress of Zoology (*continued*).

(4) New Article prescribing that Latin names (generic or trivial) bestowed upon monsters (e.g. Schistosome Monsters) have no status in zoological nomenclature 363–364

(5) New Article prescribing that, where a genus is divided into groups and there are applied to those groups Latin designations which are, or which appear to be, nouns in the nominative singular, the designations so published are to be treated as having been published as subgeneric names .. .. .. .. .. .. 443

(6) New Article embodying the substance of the Code of Ethics (*Declarations* 1 and 12) 167

(7) New Article providing for the prevention of the misuse of the *Règles* for the purpose of giving political, religious or personal offence .. .. .. 193–194

(8) New Article deprecating the use of intemperate language in the discussion of zoological nomenclature (*Declaration* 4) .. .. .. .. .. .. 167

(9) New Article recommending that at least once in any given paper an author should cite a bibliographical reference for each name cited therein (*Declaration* 7) 170

(10) New Article defining the purposes and scope of the " Official List of Generic Names in Zoology " and of the " Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology ", prescribing the status of a name placed on the " Official List " and defining the duties of the International Commission of Zoological Nomenclature in relation that " List " .. .. .. 267–269, 271, 334–335

(11) New Article defining the purpose and scope of the " Official List of Specific Trivial Names in Zoology ", and of the " Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Specific Trivial Names in Zoology ", prescribing the status of a name placed on the " Official List ", and defining the duties of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature in relation to that " List " .. 270–271,334–335, 627–628

(12) New Article embodying the Plenary Powers Resolution of 1913, subject to certain amendments and additions .. .. 51–56, 65, 124, 231–232, 242, 296

*The foregoing New Article to contain provisions on the following matters:*

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plenary powers to be used to validate well-established generic names published by non-binominal authors where these found to be invalid consequent upon the elimination of the expression " nomenclature binaire " from Article 25 .. 65

plenary powers to be used for suppressing books or papers where the Commission satisfied that there has been a deliberate misuse of the *Règles* for the purpose of creating secondary homonyms and consequently of providing opportunities for publishing new names .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 124

plenary powers to be used to vary the type species of genera based upon misidentified type species, save where Commission consider that confusion would result from such action .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 158–159

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(13) New Article requiring the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, in consultation with specialists, to determine the status of new names published in any book of doubtful status which the Commission, on an application submitted, may have declared to be available for nomenclatorial purposes, with a view to placing those names on the appropriate " Official List " or " Official Index," as the case may be, or to the use of the plenary powers to suppress any such name the introduction of which would lead to instability or confusion .. 310

(14) New Article prescribing the functions of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (including any new functions conferred thereon by the Paris Congress) .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 290–292

(15) New Article prescribing the rules governing the composition of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature .. .. .. .. 325–327

(16) New Article prescribing the form and scope of the By-Laws of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature .. .. .. 327–328, 331

(17) New Article providing for the automatic cancellation of *Opinions* relating to individual nomenclatorial problems, on their contents being entered in the Schedule to the *Règles* established for the recording of such decisions .. 332–333

(18) New Article prescribing the status of interpretations of the *Règles* given by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature in *Declarations* .. 294–295

(19) New Article enjoining authors, when discovering that a well-known name is invalid or a well-known nomenclatorial usage is incorrect, at once to submit the case to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature for such action as may be considered appropriate, and in the mean time to refrain from disturbing existing nomenclatorial practice.. .. .. .. .. .. ..234–235

(20) New Article defining the status of the provisions embodied in the former *Appendice* (now a Schedule) to the *Règles* .. .. .. .. .. .. 73

(21) New Article prescribing the procedure to be followed in amending the *Règles* 295

(22) New Article prescribing the long and short titles of the *Règles*, as amended by the Paris Congress .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 260

(23) New Article prescribing the date of entry into force of the *Règles*, as amended by the Paris Congress .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 342

(24) New Article repealing the existing *Règles* as from the date of entry into force of the *Règles*, as amended by the Paris Congress .. .. .. .. .. 260

(25) New Schedule in which to be recorded all decisions taken by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature under its plenary powers and relevant *Opinion* cancelled .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 65, 332

(26) New Schedule in which to be recorded all decisions taken by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature on individual nomenclatorial problems, otherwise than under its plenary powers .. .. .. .. .. 261, 333

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(27) New Schedule specifying the rules governing the gender of Latin nouns or Latinised Greek nouns and the formation of the genders of adjectives, for the guidance of zoologists in determining the gender of generic names and of citing adjectival trivial names in agreement therewith .. .. .. .. 249–250

(28) New Schedule or Schedules containing the " Official List of Generic Names in Zoology " and the " Official Index of Rejected and Invalid Generic Names in Zoology " .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 333–334

(29) New Schedule or Schedules containing the " Official List of Specific Trivial Names in Zoology " and the " Official Index of Specific Trivial Names in Zoology " .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 333–334

(30) Schedules, order in which, to be arranged, to be left to the jurists to determine 261

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The following arrangements have been made for completing volume 1 of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature* and for the publication of volumes 2, 3, 4 and 5 :—

**Volume 1 :** A concluding Part (Part 12), containing, *inter alia*, the Title Page, Table of Contents, and alphabetical subject index, will be published shortly.

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